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8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT						
9	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA						
10	DISTRICT COUNCIL 16 NORTHERN	Case No.					
11	CALIFORNIA HEALTH AND WELFARE TRUST FUND, and its JOINT BOARD OF	COMPLAINT					
12	TRUSTEES; CHRIS CHRISTOPHERSEN AND JOHN MAGGIORE, Trustees;						
13	DISTRICT COUNCIL 16 NORTHERN						
14	CALIFORNIA JOURNEYMAN AND APPRENTICE TRAINING TRUST FUND, and its						
15	JOINT BOARD OF TRUSTEES; CHRIS CHRISTOPHERSEN and JEANNIE SIMPELO, Trustees;						
16	RESILIENT FLOOR COVERING PENSION						
17	FUND, and its BOARD OF TRUSTEES; JOHN						
18	SHERAK, Trustee;						
19	CENTRAL COAST COUNTIES FLOOR COVERING INDUSTRY PENSION FUND, and						
20	its BOARD OF TRUSTEES; JOHN SHERAK, Trustee; and						
21	Plaintiffs,						
22	V.						
23	CLARK R. WHITE, individually and doing						
24	business as INTEGRATED SURFACES; INTEGRATED SURFACES FLOORING, INC., a						
25	California Corporation,						
26	Defendants.						
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28							

COMPLAINT Case No.

Parties

- 1. The District Council 16 Northern California Health and Welfare Trust Fund ("Health Fund"); the Resilient Floor Covering Pension Fund and the Central Coast Counties Floor Covering Industry Pension Fund (collectively "Pension Funds"); and District Council 16 Northern California Journeyman and Apprentice Training Trust Fund ("Apprentice Fund") are employee benefit plans as defined in the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") § 3(3), 29 U.S.C. § 1002(3). The Joint Board of Trustees ("Trustees") of said Funds are the named fiduciaries of the Funds under ERISA § 302(a), 29 U.S.C. § 1002(a). Chris Christophersen and John Maggiore are Trustees, and fiduciaries, of the Health Fund. Chris Christophersen and Jeannie Simpelo are Trustees, and fiduciaries, of the Apprentice Fund. John Sherak is a Trustee and fiduciary of the Pension Funds. The Health Fund, Pension Funds, Apprentice Fund, and their respective Trustees and fiduciaries are collectively referred to herein as "ERISA Plaintiffs" or "Plaintiffs."
- 2. Clark R. White, individually and doing business as Integrated Surfaces ("Integrated Surfaces) and Integrated Surfaces Flooring, Inc., a California Corporation ("Integrated Surfaces, Inc.), are employers by virtue of virtue of ERISA § 3(5), 29 U.S.C. § 1002(5), and NLRA § 2(2), 29 U.S.C. § 152(2).

Jurisdiction

- 3. Jurisdiction exists in this Court over the claims asserted by ERISA Plaintiffs by virtue of ERISA § 502, 29 U.S.C. § 1132, in that ERISA Plaintiffs seek to enforce the provisions of ERISA and the terms of their plans, seek to enjoin the acts and practices which violate ERISA, seek equitable relief to redress such violations, and seek all other appropriate relief under ERISA.
- 4. Jurisdiction exists in this Court over all the claims by virtue of the Labor Management Relations Act ("LMRA") § 301, 29 U.S.C. § 185, in that Plaintiffs seek to enforce the terms and conditions of a valid Bargaining Agreement.
- 5. To the extent jurisdiction over any claim does not exist under ERISA or the LMRA, supplemental jurisdiction exists in this Court over such claims by virtue of 29 U.S.C. § 1367 in that they arise out of a common nucleus of operative facts that form the basis of the federal claims asserted herein, each of which has a substantial ground in federal jurisdiction.

Venue

- 6. Venue is conferred upon this Court by § 502, 29 U.S.C. § 1132. Where an action is brought under ERISA § 502 in a district court of the United States, it may be brought at Plaintiffs' discretion, in the district where the plan is administered, where the breach took place, or where a defendant resides or may be found. ERISA Plaintiffs' Trust Funds are administered in this district at their principal place of business in Dublin, California. Thus, jurisdiction and venue are properly grounded with this Court.
- 7. Venue exists in this Court with respect to the claims under LMRA § 301, 29 U.S.C. § 185, as this Court has jurisdiction over the parties, as District Council No. 16 of the International Union of Painters and Allied Trades (the "Union") maintains its principal place of business in this district, its duly authorized officers or agents are engaged in representing employee members in this district, and the claims arise in this district.

<u>Intradistrict Assignment</u>

8. The basis for assignment of this action to this Court's Oakland Division is that all of the events and omissions giving rise to Plaintiffs' claims occurred in the County of Alameda, where ERISA Plaintiffs' Funds and the Bargained Plans are administered, and where Defendants therefore failed to fulfill their statutory and contractual obligations to Plaintiffs.

Bargaining Agreement

- 9. Integrated Surfaces entered into the Northern California Floor Covering Master Agreement ("Bargaining Agreement") between the Union and the Floor Covering Association Central Coast Counties, requiring employer contributions to Plaintiffs' ERISA Funds, to the Union for union dues, and to the other plans more fully described in the Bargaining Agreement. Plaintiffs are third party beneficiaries of the Bargaining Agreement. The Bargaining Agreement specifically states that it is binding upon successors. In addition, the Bargaining Agreement states that if the signatory employer performs work covered by the Bargaining Agreement under the name of another entity, the terms of the Bargaining Agreement shall apply.
- 10. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that Defendant Integrated Surfaces, and Defendant Integrated Surfaces, Inc. are operating as a single employer and/or are continuations or alter egos of one

13. The Bargaining Agreement further

another. Per the California Contractors' License Board, Defendant Integrated Surfaces, and Defendant Integrated Surfaces, Inc. both maintain the same address. In addition, according to the California Contractors' License Board, both Defendant Integrated Surfaces, and Defendant Integrated Surfaces, Inc. have licenses under the classification C15 (Flooring and Floor Covering). Accordingly, Plaintiffs allege that Integrated Surfaces and Integrated Surfaces, Inc. are equally bound to the terms of the Bargaining Agreement referenced above. Integrated Surfaces and Integrated Surfaces, Inc. are referred to collectively herein as "Defendants."

- 11. Under the terms of the Bargaining Agreement, Plaintiffs' Trustees are authorized to collect monies due by Defendants to the following plans: the IUPAT Finishing Trades Institute, the IUPAT Labor-Management Cooperation Initiative, the Work Preservation Fund, the Industry Fund, the Skills, Safety, Supervisor & Survival Training Awards Recognition (STAR) Program, Inc., the Vacation/Holiday Fund, and the IUPAT Political Action Together-Political Committee (collectively referred to herein as the "Bargained Entities"). Plaintiffs' Boards of Trustees have been authorized to collect and distribute monies due to the Bargained Entities as well as dues due to the Union under the Bargaining Agreement and Trust Agreements.
- 12. Under the Bargaining Agreement and the governing documents of ERISA Plaintiffs (the "Trust Agreements"), which are incorporated into the Bargaining Agreement and made binding on Defendants, Defendants are required to regularly pay to ERISA Plaintiffs, the Bargained Plans, and the Union, certain sums of money, the amounts of which are determined by the hours worked by Defendants' employees. Contributions are due on the fifteenth (15th) day of the month following the month hours were worked, and considered delinquent if not received by the last day of that month. Defendants are also required, pursuant to the Bargaining and Trust Agreements, to pay liquidated damages in the amount of ten percent (10%) for each delinquent contribution, but in the amount of twenty percent (20%) for each delinquent contribution which is the subject of litigation. Moreover, the Bargaining and Trust Agreements provide that interest accrues on delinquent contributions at the rates reasonably set by the Trustees from the day contributions become delinquent, which is the first (1st) day of the month following the month in which payment was due, until paid.
 - 3. The Bargaining Agreement further require Defendants to maintain time records or time

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COMPLAINT Case No.

cards, and to submit any and all relevant records to Plaintiffs for examination to determine whether Defendants are making full and prompt payment of all sums required to be paid by it to Plaintiffs. Should an audit of Defendants' records reveal Defendants have failed to provide full and prompt payment of all sums due, Defendants must reimburse Plaintiffs for the amounts due, including audit fees, in addition to any other obligations pursuant to the Bargaining and Trust Agreements.

Factual Allegations

- 14. Defendants have failed to report pay contributions for hours worked by their employees during the months of October 2016 through December 2019. Liquidated damages and interest have been incurred and are owed to Plaintiffs for the unpaid contributions for October 2016 through December 2019.
- 15. Plaintiffs are also entitled to recover any and all contributions, and all liquidated damages and interest on delinquent contributions, found due on timecards, audit, or otherwise including estimated contributions for months Defendants failed to report to Plaintiffs, through the time of Judgment. Plaintiffs reserve the right to conduct an audit to determine whether there are any additional amounts due from Defendants.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

For Payment of Delinquent Contributions, Interest, Liquidated Damages, Attorneys' Fees and Costs Against Defendants

- 16. Plaintiffs re-allege and incorporate by reference paragraphs 1 through 15, above.
- 17. Defendants have a contractual duty to timely pay the required contributions to Plaintiffs and the Bargained Plans, and to timely pay dues to the Union, pursuant to the Bargaining Agreement and Trust Agreements. Defendants also have a contractual duty under the Bargaining Agreement, and Trust Agreements incorporated therein, to permit an audit of their records to determine whether they are making full and prompt payment of all sums required to be paid by them to Plaintiffs, and to pay Plaintiffs all amounts found due as a result of an audit, including audit fees.
- 18. In addition, Defendants have a statutory duty to timely make the required payments to Plaintiffs under ERISA § 515, 29 U.S.C. § 1145, and LMRA § 301(a).
- 19. By failing to make the required payments to Plaintiffs, Defendants breached the Bargaining Agreement and is in violation of ERISA § 515, 29 U.S.C. § 1145, and LMRA § 301(a).

- 20. Defendants' failure and refusal to pay the required contributions was at all times, and still is, willful. Defendants continue to breach the Bargaining Agreement, and incorporated Trust Agreements, by failing to pay all amounts owed as alleged. Said refusal is unjustified and done with knowledge and intent.
- 21. ERISA Plaintiffs are without an adequate remedy at law and will suffer continuing and irreparable injury, loss and damage unless Defendants are ordered specifically to perform all obligations required on Defendants' part to be performed under ERISA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 1101-1381, the LMRA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 141-197, and the Bargaining and Trust Agreements, and is restrained from continuing to refuse to perform as required thereunder.
- 22. This Court is authorized to issue injunctive relief based on the traditional standard. As set forth above, ERISA Plaintiffs have a strong likelihood of success on the merits. There is the possibility that ERISA Plaintiffs' Trust Funds and their participants will suffer irreparable injuries. The balance of hardships and advancement of public interest favor ERISA Plaintiffs.
- 23. This Complaint does not in any manner relate to statutory withdrawal liability that may or may not be assessed against Defendants. ERISA Plaintiffs expressly reserve the right to pursue any such withdrawal liability claims against Defendants as provided by ERISA Plaintiffs' Plan Documents, Trust Agreements, and the law.

Prayer

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray as follows:

- 1. For a judgment against Defendants as follows:
- (a) Any unpaid contributions, due at time of Judgment, including those specified above as well as any other contributions determined as due by additional audit, timecards, or otherwise, including estimated contributions for any months Defendants fail to report to Plaintiffs, pursuant to ERISA § 502(g)(2)(A), 29 U.S.C. § 1132(g)(2)(A);
- i. To ERISA Plaintiffs and the Bargained Plans, in accordance with ERISA
 § 502(g)(2)(A), 29 U.S.C. § 1132(g)(2)(A) and the Bargaining Agreement;
 - ii. To the Union in accordance with the Bargaining Agreement.
 - (b) Liquidated damages on all late-paid and unpaid contributions in an amount

1	provided for under the Bargaining and Trust Agreements, and with respect to ERISA Plaintiffs, ERISA				
2	§ 502(g)(2)(c), 29 U.S.C. § 1132(g)(2)(c).				
3	(c) Interest on all late-paid and unpaid contributions at the rates set in accordance				
4	with the Bargaining Agreement, the Trust Agreements, and ERISA § 502(g)(2)(B), 29 U.S.C. § 1132				
5	(g)(2)(B).				
6	2. Plaintiffs' reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of this action, including any audit fees, in				
7	accordance with ERISA § 502(g)(2)(D) and (E), 29 U.S.C. § 1132(g)(2)(D) and (E); and in accordance				
8	with the Bargaining Agreement for all Bargained Plans; and with LMRA § 301, 29 U.S.C. § 185, for all				
9	Plaintiffs.				
10	3. For an order,				
11	(a) requiring that Defendants comply with their obligations to Plaintiffs under the				
12	terms of the Bargaining Agreement and the Trust Agreements;				
13	(b) enjoining Defendants from violating the terms of those documents and of ERISA;				
14	and;				
15	(c) enjoining Defendants from disposing of any assets until said terms have been				
16	complied with, and from continuation or operating of Defendants' business until said terms have been				
17	complied with.				
18	4. That the Court retain jurisdiction of this case pending compliance with its orders.				
19	5. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.				
20					
21	DATED: Fe	bruary 1	0, 2020		SALTZMAN & JOHNSON LAW CORPORATION
22					
23				By:	Michele R. Stafford
24					Attorneys for Plaintiffs, District Council 16 Northern California Health and Welfare Trust Fund, et al.
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